# Contents

Preface ix

Comparative perspectives on regional and immigrant minority languages in multicultural Europe 1
GUUS EXTRA and DURK GORTER

## Part I  Regional languages in Europe

Basque in Spain and France 45
JASONE CENOZ

Welsh in Great Britain 59
COLIN WILLIAMS

Gaelic in Scotland 83
BOYD ROBERTSON

Frisian in the Netherlands 103
DURK GORTER, ALEX RIEMERSMA and JEHANNES YTSMA

Slovenian in Carinthia 119
BRIGITTA BUSCH

The national minority languages in Sweden 137
LEENA HUSS

Swedish in Finland 159
ANNA ØSTERN

## Part II  Immigrant languages in Europe

Immigrant languages in Sweden 177
SALLY BOYD

Immigrant languages in federal Germany 193
INGRID GOGOLIN and HANS REICH