Contents

Preface xi
Acknowledgments xxv
Explanations xxvii
List of Maps, Tables, and Figures ix

PART I. ACHAS AND HODJAS: THE REPUBLICAN DISTRICT OF ÜF
1. Amnesia: Clan-Society and Nation-State 3
2. Prohibition: Social Relations and Official Islam 40

PART II. THE DISSEMINATION OF AN IMPERIAL MODERNITY: THE OTTOMAN PROVINCE OF TRABZON
3. Horizons: Markets and States 85
4. Empire: Gaze, Discipline, Rule 110
5. Dissemination: Soldiers and Students 153

PART III. THE OLD STATE SOCIETY AND THE NEW STATE SYSTEM: THE OTTOMAN PROVINCE OF TRABZON
6. A State Society: State Officials and Local Elites 185
7. Blindness: A Feudal Past Without a Modern Future 227
8. Scandal: Aghas and Hodjas 251

PART IV. OLD MODERNITY AND NEW MODERNITY: THE REPUBLICAN TOWN OF OF
10. Democracy: The Old Republic Inhabits the New Republic 318
11. Civil Society: Coffeehouses and Cooperatives 342
12. The City: Nations and Empires 372

References 397
Index 497