Contents

List of Maps / vii

List of Illustrations / viii

Publisher's Preface, Marko Robert Stech / ix

Editor's Preface, Wolfram Dornik / xiii

Introduction, Wolfram Dornik / xv

1. Eastern Europe between War and Revolution, 1914-1922 / 1
   la. A Time of Troubles: Revolutionary Upheavals and Armed Conflicts in the Former Tsarist Empire, 1917-1922, Hannes Leidinger / 1
   Ib. The Ukrainian Policy of the Central Powers during the First World War, Peter Lieb and Wolfram Dornik / 37

2. Ukrainian Efforts at State-Building between Independence and Foreign Domination / 76
   2a. Ukraine between Revolution, Independence, and Foreign Dominance, Georgiy Kasianov / 76
   2b. The Western Ukrainian People's Republic of 1918-1919, Vasyl Rasevych / 132

3. The German Empire and Austria-Hungary as Occupiers of Ukraine in 1918 / 155
   3a Military Operations, Peter Lieb and Wolfram Dornik / 155
   3b The Administration of the Occupation, Wolfram Dornik and Peter Lieb / 202
   3c Economic Utilization, Wolfram Dornik and Peter Lieb / 235
   3d The View from Within: Everyday Life during the Occupation, Vasyl Rasevych / 280
4. Ukraine in International Relations in 1918 / 298
4a. Russia's Ukrainian Policy before 1917, Alexei Miller / 298
4b. The Ukrainian Policy of Bolshevik Russia, 1917-1922, Bogdan Musial / 321
4c-e. Limits to Power: Ukraine in the Strategies of the Allied Powers, 1917-1924, Hannes Leidinger and Wolfram Dornik / 347
4f. Poland's Ukrainian Policy, 1918-1922, Bogdan Musial / 369

Conclusion / 386
Looking Ahead: A Comparison of the Occupation Regimes of 1918 and 1941-1944, Peter Lieb, Wolfram Dornik, and Georgiy Kasianov / 386
Concluding Observations, Wolfram Dornik / 399

Appendix / 407
List of Sources / 407
Abbreviations / 419

Index /

Authors /