

1. Application of Fractional Calculus in Water Flow and Related Processes	1
1. Overview	1
2. Objectives of This Book	4
3. A Brief Description of Key Concepts	4
3.1 Evolution of Mathematical Models in Hydrology, Hydraulics, Soil Science, and Geomechanics Based on Fractional Calculus	5
3.2 Developments in the Theory and Methodologies for Poroelasticity	6
3.3 Hydrology, Hydraulics, Soil Science, Geomechanics (Soil Mechanics) and Their Relevance to Environmental Issues	7
4. Notation in the Book	7
2. Mathematical Preliminaries	8
1. Introduction	8
1.1 Basic Concepts, Definitions and Classification of Differential Equations	8
1.2 Major Types of PDEs Used in Flow in Porous Media, Hydrology, Soil Science and Geomechanics	10
2. Integral Transforms	11
2.1 Fourier Transform and Inverse Fourier Transform	11
2.2 Laplace Transform and Inverse Laplace Transform	11
3. Asymptotic Analysis	13
4. Special Functions	13
4.1 Gamma Function and Related Functions	14
4.2 Incomplete Gamma Function	15
4.3 Beta Function	16
4.4 Mittag-Leffler Function and Related Functions	16
4.5 Wright Function and Generalized Wright Function	23

5. Fundamental Solution, Green Function, Delta Functions and Generalized Functions	24
5.1 Historical Development of the Ideas	24
5.2 Dirac Delta Function, S Function and the Heaviside Step Function	26
5.3 Heaviside Step Function and Its Relationship with Dirac Delta Function	27
5.4 Kronecker's Delta Function	27
5.5 Generalized Function and Its Applications in fPDEs	28
6. Fractional Integration and Fractional Differentiation	28
6.1 Riemann-Liouville and Liouville Fractional Integrals	29
6.2 Riemann-Liouville and Liouville Fractional Derivatives	29
6.3 Caputo Fractional Derivatives	30
6.4 Symmetric Fractional Derivatives (SFDs)	32
7. Summary	34
Appendices	34
Appendix 2.1: Laplace Transforms of Special Functions in Fractional Calculus and Related Topics	34
Appendix 2.2: Additional Properties of the Dirac Delta Function	36
Appendix 2.3: Hypergeometric Series as the Generating Function for Other Special Functions	38
Appendix 2.4: Some Special Functions Expressed as Fractional Derivatives	45
3. Essential Properties of Soils and Aquifers as Porous Media	47
1. Introduction: Soils and Aquifers as Porous Media	47
2. Descriptive Concepts and Definitions of Soils and Aquifers	48
2.1 Pores and Porosity, and Related Concepts	49
2.2 Void Ratio	50
2.3 Density of Solids (Mean Particle Density)	50
2.4 Wet Bulk Density and Dry Bulk Density	50
2.5 Gravitational Water Content and Volumetric Water Content	51
2.6 Degree of Saturation	51
2.7 Other Identities and Their Relationships	51
2.8 Material Coordinate for Quantifying Swelling-shrinking Soils	52
3. Fundamental Equations of Flow in Soils and Aquifers	54
3.1 Introduction	54
3.2 Flow in Porous Media with Different Levels of Saturation by Water	54
3.3 General Governing Equations for Isothermal Flow of Water in Aquifers and Soils	56
4. Applicability of Darcy's Law	62

5.	Traditional and New Parameters for Hydraulic Properties	62
5.1	Fractals and Their Application to Porous Media and Hydraulic Parameters	63
5.2	Kozeny, Carman and Other Early Models for Hydraulic Conductivity	64
5.3	Recent Modified Fractal Kozeny-Carman Models for Hydraulic Conductivity	65
5.4	Fractal Relationships between Water Content and Matrix Potential	66
5.5	Hydraulic Conductivity and Relative Hydraulic Conductivity	67
5.6	Other Fractal Models for Porous Media and Their Parameters	69
6.	Similarity, Scales, Models and Measurements	72
6.1	Mechanical Similarity and Scaling in Hydraulics	72
6.2	Types of Scale Effects	73
6.3	Scales of Interest: Space-Time Scales in Hydrology, Soil Science and Porous Media Flow	74
6.4	Additional Similarity for Flow in Porous Media	75
6.5	Scales at the Pore Level with Respect to Water Flow	77
7.	Other Forces Coupled with the Flow of Fluids in Porous Media	78
8.	Heterogeneities and Isotropy	79
9.	Summary	79
4.	Transition from Classical Diffusion to Anomalous Diffusion—The Evolution of Concepts and Ideas	81
1.	Introduction	81
2.	The Inception of Models Based on Fractional Calculus in Geoscience and Related Fields	83
2.1	From Pure Mathematical Curiosity to a Physical Model of Anomalous Diffusion	83
2.2	Experimental and Physical Investigation of Anomalous Processes	90
2.3	Explanation and Justification for Anomalous Water Flow and Solute Transport in Porous Media	91
3.	Theory, Models and Parameters for Water Flow and Solute Transport in Porous Media	92
3.1	Random Walks and Continuous-Time Random Walks in Brief	93
3.2	CTRW and its Connection with the fPDE for Anomalous Diffusion	94
3.3	fPDEs Based on CTRW for Anomalous Diffusion and Convection	98
3.4	Connections between the Scaling Parameters, Fractals and the Orders of Fractional Derivatives	99
3.5	CTRW and Related Concepts	102

4. Relationships and Differences between Anomalous Diffusion and Scale-dependent and Time-dependent Transport Processes	103
4.1 fPDEs and Non-linear ODEs	103
4.2 fPDEs and Scale-dependent Nonlinear PDEs	103
4.3 fPDEs and Time-dependent Nonlinear PDEs	104
4.4 Anomalous Diffusion and 'Generalized Self-diffusion'	104
5. Dimensions of the Parameters in fPDEs	107
6. Variable-order Fractional Derivatives and Related fPDEs	108
6.1 Origins of the Ideas	108
6.2 More Generic fPDEs of Functional Order	110
6.3 Moments of Variable-order fPDEs	111
7. Summary	112
5. Fractional Partial Differential Equations for Water Movement in Soils	113
1. Introduction	113
2. Integer Calculus-based Models for Water Flow in Soils	114
2.1 Non-isothermal, Incompressible, Laminar Flow in Non-elastic Soils	114
2.2 Isothermal, Incompressible, Laminar Flow in Non-elastic Soils	116
2.3 Isothermal and Laminar Flow in Heterogeneous Soils	117
2.4 Isothermal, Incompressible, Laminar Flow in Soils Affected by the Flow of Air	117
2.5 Water Flow Affected by Solute and Energy Gradients in Soils	120
2.6 Equations Governing Water Movement in Swelling Soils	121
3. Fractional Calculus-based Models for Water Movement in Soils	122
3.1 Fractional Models for Water Movement in Soils Resulting from Stochastic Processes	122
3.2 Mass-time and Space-time FPDEs for Anomalous Water Flow in Soils	123
3.3 fPDEs for Anomalous Water Diffusion-Convection in Heterogeneous Soils	125
3.4 Distributed-order fPDEs for Water Flow in Soils with Mobile and Immobile Zones	126
3.5 fPDEs for Water Movement in Soils on Hillslopes	132
3.6 Multi-term fPDEs for Water Movement in Multifractal Soils	134
3.7 Dimensions of the Parameters in fPDEs for Water Movement in Soils	135
4. Conservation of Mass in the Context of fPDEs	136
5. fPDEs for Coupled Water Movement, Energy Transfer, Gas Flow and Solute Transport in Porous Media	137
5.1 Coupled Water Movement and Gas Movement in Soils	137
5.2 Coupled Water Movement and Heat Transfer	138
6. Functional-order Fractional Partial Differential Equations	139

7. Exchange of Water between Mobile and Immobile Zones	141
8. Summary	142
6. Applications of Fractional Partial Differential Equations to Infiltration and Water Movement in Soils	143
1. Introduction	143
2. Background and Connections between Different Equations of Infiltration	144
3. Equations of Infiltration Derived from Fractional Calculus with the Concentration Boundary Condition	145
3.1 Infiltration into Swelling Soils	146
3.2 Infiltration into Non-swelling Soils	150
3.3 Variability of Parameters for Infiltration in a Field with Different Surface Conditions	153
4. Infiltration into Soils on Hillslopes	154
4.1 Infiltration into Non-swelling Soils on Planar Hillslopes	154
4.2 Infiltration into Swelling Soils on Planar Hillslopes	156
4.3 Infiltration into Soils on Convergent and Divergent Hillslopes	156
5. Infiltration Equations Derived from an fPDE with a Given Flux on the Soil Surface	157
5.1 Introduction	157
5.2 Flux-Concentration Relations in the Framework of fPDEs	158
5.3 Flux on the Surface of Non-swelling Soils	159
5.4 Other Forms of Flux Boundary Conditions Relevant to Infiltration and Water Movement	160
6. Water Exchange between Large and Small Pores	161
6.1 Water Exchange at the Interface when the Initial Rate of Change in Moisture is Known	161
6.2 Water Exchange at the Interface when the Initial Water Content is Known	163
7. Example of Solutions for Water Movement in a Soil of Finite Depth	165
8. Summary	167
7. Fractional Partial Differential Equations for Solute Transport in Soils	168
1. Introduction	168
2. Solute Transport in Non-swelling Soils	168
2.1 Equilibrium Solute Transport	169
2.2 Non-equilibrium Solute Transport in Non-swelling Soils with Immobile Pores	170
2.3 Relationship between Flux and Residential Solute Concentrations	171
3. Concurrent Water Flow and Solute Transport in Swelling Soils	173

4. Fractional Partial Differential Equations for Anomalous Solute Transport in Soils	175
4.1 fPDEs for Conservative Solute Transport in Non-swelling Soils	175
4.2 fPDEs for Solute Transport with Diffusion and Convection in Non-swelling Soils	177
4.3 fPDEs for Conservative Solute Transport in Swelling Soils	177
4.4 fPDEs for Anomalous Reactive Solute Transport in Non-swelling and Swelling Soils	179
4.5 Tempered Anomalous Solute Transport	181
4.6 Multi-term fPDEs for Solute Transport in Multifractal Media	182
5. Dimensions of the Parameters in Multi-term fPDEs	183
6. Functional-order fPDEs	184
6.1 Introduction	184
6.2 Functional-order fPDEs for Solute Transport in Multifractal Media	185
7. The fPDE and Its Solution for Solute Exchange between Mobile and Immobile Zones	186
7.1 The fPDE for Solute Exchange between Mobile and Immobile Zones	186
7.2 Exact Solution for Solute Exchange at the Interface when the Initial Rate of Change in Solute Concentration is Known	187
7.3 Exact Solution for Solute Exchange at the Interface when the Initial Solute Concentration is Known	187
7.4 Asymptotic Solutions	188
7.5 A Note on the Solutions of Eq. (7.93)	189
8. Fractional Flux-Residential Solute Concentration Relationships during Anomalous Transport	189
8.1 Space-fractional PDE for Flux-Residential Solute Relationships	190
8.2 Distributed-order Time-fractional Advection for Flux-Residential Solute Relationships	190
8.3 Time-space fPDE for Flux-Residential Solute Relationships	191
9. Applications of fPDEs for Coupled Solute Transport in Swelling and Non-swelling Soils	191
9.1 A Brief Description of the Methods for Solutions of the fPDEs	191
9.2 Solutions of the fPDEs for Solute Transport in Soils with Large and Small Pores	192
9.3 Solutions of the fPDEs for Solute Transport in Swelling Soils and Other Issues	193
10. Summary	194
Appendix A: Solving the Two-term distributed-order fPDE in Eq. (7.82)	195

8. Hydraulics of Anomalous Flow on Hillslopes, in Catchment Networks and Irrigated Fields	198
1. Introduction	198
2. Rainfall-Infiltration-Runoff Relations on a Planar Hillslope	199
2.1 The Kinematic Wave Model of Overland Flow	199
2.2 The Fractional Kinematic Wave Model of Overland Flow	201
2.3 Rainfall-Runoff Relations with Infiltration into Soils with Mobile and Immobile Zones	201
2.4 Anomalous Rainfall-Runoff-Infiltration Relations with a Constant Rainfall Intensity on a Dry Surface	203
2.5 Fractional Kinematic Wave Models for Overland Flow and Solute Transport on Hillslopes	205
3. Rainfall-Infiltration-Runoff Relations on Convergent and Divergent Hillslopes	207
4. Solute Transport by Runoff on Hillslopes	208
5. Related Topics	209
6. Streamflow through Catchment Networks	209
6.1 Flow in Catchment Networks	209
6.2 Mathematical Models for Flow in Topographically Random Hillslope-Channel Networks	209
6.3 The Topographical Model and Its Applications in Streamflow and Flood Routing	211
7. Anomalous Flow during Irrigation	212
7.1 Water Advance-Infiltration-Evaporation during Border-check Irrigation	212
7.2 Solutions of Water Advance-Anomalous Infiltration during Border-check Irrigation	213
7.3 Anomalous Radial Flow	216
8. Summary	216
9. Fractional Partial Differential Equations for Groundwater Flow	218
1. Introduction	218
2. Governing Equations for Isothermal Groundwater Flow in Confined Aquifers	220
3. Governing Equation for Groundwater Flow in Unconfined Aquifers	221
4. Unified Concepts and Equations for Groundwater Flow in Confined and Unconfined Aquifers	222
4.1 Unified Equation for Groundwater Flow	223
4.2 Heterogeneous Confined Aquifers	224
4.3 Heterogeneous Unconfined Aquifers	224
5. Radial Flow and Hydraulics of Wells in Confined and Unconfined Aquifers	225
5.1 Introduction to Radial Flow in Aquifers	225

5.2	Radial Flow in Homogeneous Confined Aquifers	226
5.3	The Unified Equation for Radial Flow in Confined and Unconfined Aquifers	227
5.4	Equations of Flow in Aquifers on a Sloping Impervious Base, in Cylindrical Coordinates	228
5.5	Useful Transformations for Solutions of the Equation for Radial Flow	231
5.6	Other Issues in Hydraulics of Wells	232
6.	Earth Tides and Barometric Effects on Groundwater	233
6.1	Effects of Inland Earth Tides, Atmospheric Tides and Barometric Pressure	233
6.2	Coastal Waves and Saltwater Intrusion of Fresh Aquifers	235
7.	Other Factors Related to Model Construction for Groundwater Flow	235
8.	fPDEs for Isothermal Groundwater Flow in Unconfined Aquifers	236
8.1	The Continuous-Time Random Walk Theory and Flow in Unconfined Aquifers	237
8.2	Fractional Boussinesq Equations Derived from Conservation of Mass	237
8.3	Different Forms of Fractional Boussinesq Equations and Their Implications	237
8.4	Dimensions of the Parameters in Fractional Boussinesq Equations	239
8.5	Relationship between the Orders of Fractional Derivatives in Time and Space and Flow Patterns	239
9.	fPDEs for Isothermal Groundwater Flow in Confined Aquifers	240
10.	Distributed-order fPDEs in Cartesian Coordinates	240
10.1	Two-term Distributed-order fPDE for Groundwater Flow in Confined Aquifers	241
10.2	Two-term Distributed-order fPDE For Groundwater Flow in Unconfined Aquifers	242
10.3	Moment Equations of Distributed-order fBEs for Aquifers	243
10.4	Multi-term Distributed-order fPDEs for Unconfined Aquifers	244
10.5	Multi-term Distributed-order fPDEs for Confined Aquifers	246
11.	fPDEs for Hydraulics of Anomalous Radial Flow in Wells on a Horizontal Base	246
11.1	Distributed-order Equation for Radial Groundwater Flow in a Unified Form	247
11.2	Applications of fDWEs to Determine Parameters of Flow in Confined Aquifers	247
11.3	Other Forms of Fractional Equations for Radial Groundwater Flow	252
12.	Exchange of Water between Mobile and Immobile Zones	253
12.1	Solutions for Water Exchange between Large and Small Pores	254

12.2 Solutions for Water Exchange when the Initial Hydraulic Head is Known	256
13. Example: Solutions of fPDEs for Groundwater Flow in Aquifers Subject to Boundary Conditions of the First Kind	256
13.1 Exact Solutions	256
13.2 Simplified Solutions	258
13.3 Particular Solutions for Groundwater Levels with Known Values for IC and BCs	258
13.4 Asymptotic Solutions of Simplified and Particular Solutions	259
13.5 The Physically Relevant Solution for Groundwater Levels in an Unconfined Aquifer	260
13.6 Equations Derived from fPDEs for Groundwater Discharge from Aquifers	261
14. Groundwater Flow as a Multiphase Flow	262
14.1 Coupled Water Flow and Heat Transfer	263
14.2 Other Coupled Water Flow and Transport Processes	263
15. Summary	263
10. Fractional Partial Differential Equations for Solute Transport in Groundwater	265
1. Introduction	265
2. fPDE-based Models for Solute Transport in Different Dimensions	267
3. Fractional Conservation of Mass	268
4. Symmetrical fADE for Solute Transport	269
5. fPDEs for Reactive Solute Transport with Sink and Source Terms	270
5.1 fPDEs for Solute Transport With Equilibrium Absorption	270
5.2 Sorption-desorption and Non-equilibrium Mass Transfer	271
6. fPDEs of Distributed Order for Solute Transport in Aquifers	271
6.1 Multi-term fPDEs of Distributed Order for Solute Transport in Groundwater	272
6.2 Two-term fPDEs of Distributed Order for Solute Transport in Groundwater	272
7. Solute Transfer between Mobile and Immobile Zones	274
8. fPDEs for Flux and Residential Solute Relationships	275
8.1 Relationships between Flux and Residential Solutes	276
8.2 Space-fractional Advection-Dispersion Equation	276
8.3 Time-fractional Advection Equation of Distributed Order	277
8.4 Time-space Fractional Advection-dispersion Equation	277
8.5 Symmetrical fPDEs for Residential Solute Concentration	278
9. fPDEs of Distributed Order and Their Asymptotic Solutions	279
10. Radial Anomalous Solute Transport in Groundwater	280
10.1 Introduction to Radial Solute Transport	280

10.2 Space-fractional and Time-Space Fractional PDEs for Radial Solute Transport	281
--	-----

11. Functional-order fPDEs	282
----------------------------	-----

12. Multi-dimensional Symmetrical fPDEs with Variable and Functional Orders	283
---	-----

13. Tempered Anomalous Solute Transport	283
---	-----

14. Summary	284
-------------	-----

11. Fractional Partial Differential Equations and their Applications to Poroviscoelastic Media and Geomechanics—Re-familiarization and Introduction for Hydrologists and Soil Scientists	285
---	------------

1. Introduction	285
-----------------	-----

2. Basic Concepts Regarding Poroviscoelastic Materials, and Relationships between Them	287
--	-----

2.1 Stress, Strain and Pore Fluid Pressure	287
--	-----

2.2 Overview of the Developments in Ideas and Methodologies for Elasticity	288
--	-----

2.3 Linear, Non-linear and Semi-linear Poroelasticity and Poroviscoelasticity	292
---	-----

3. Approaches to Viscoelastic Materials with Linear Elasticity	294
--	-----

3.1 Creep, Creep Compliance, Relaxation and Relaxation Modulus	294
--	-----

3.2 Classic Models of Linear Viscoelasticity	295
--	-----

4. Fractional Calculus-based Models for Linear Viscoelasticity and Poroviscoelasticity	297
--	-----

4.1 Generic Models for Viscoelasticity	297
--	-----

4.2 Special Forms of Fractional Models for Viscoelasticity and Poroviscoelasticity	299
--	-----

4.3 Physical Interpretation of Fractional Models with Memory	299
--	-----

5. Summary	301
------------	-----

Bibliography	302
---------------------	------------

Index	335
--------------	------------